

Vocabulary

7 Money

- 1 Match the words or expressions in **B** with a word or expression in **either A or C**.
Use your dictionary to help you.

A	B	C
I opened	My account	bounced.
I took out	a savings account.	is overdrawn.
I exchanged	a loan.	expires at the end of July.
I inherited	This new coat	is good at the moment.
We don't accept	my grandfather's farm.	is full of 5p pieces.
I need change for	His cheque	was a bargain.
I earned over £2,000	in interest.	went up by 2%.
	Inflation	
	The exchange rate	
	My credit card	
	credit cards.	
	some traveller's cheques.	
	My piggy bank	

- 2 Read about Barnaby's trip to the supermarket. Underline the correct words.
Use your dictionary to look up any new words.

A lesson in thrift at the supermarket



Barnaby stood at the (a) *check-in/check-out* at his local supermarket listening to the *beep beep* as the assistant ran her scanner over the (b) *bar codes/prices* on his groceries. She (c) *summed/added up* his (d) *bill/fees/amount*. It came to £45.67 and she asked him how he would like to (e) *charge/pay/cost*.

Barnaby knew he didn't have much money in his bank account because his (f) *wages/salary/payment* hadn't gone in yet that month, and so if he paid by (g) *cheque/cash/installments* he would become (h) *overdrawn/overdue*. So he decided to pay by credit card. However, when he opened his (i) *purse/wallet/handbag* he realized he had left his card at home. Also he couldn't pay (j) *cash/coins/money* because he only had £35.

Barnaby felt his face go red when he tried to explain his situation to the assistant. However, she was quite sympathetic. She said that this happened to lots of (k) *clients/customers/colleagues*. She told him that if he exchanged many of the items he had bought for the shop's own brand he would (l) *cut/decrease/lower* his bill by at least 25%. Barnaby thought this was an excellent idea, and set off round the store with his trolley again.

His new bill (m) *added/totalled/came to* only £33.50, a (n) *refund/saving/discount* of £12.17. Barnaby handed over his £35 and the assistant gave him £1.50 (o) *change/coins/cash* and his (p) *receipt/recipe/statement*. Barnaby thanked her profusely for all her help.

Prepositions

8 Verb + object + preposition

Put a verb in its correct form and a preposition into the gaps.

Example

He *thanked* the nurse *for* all her help.

Verb			Preposition	
thank	forgive	invest	against	into
accuse	hide	invite	at	of
brainwash	hold	model	for	on
congratulate	inherit	remind	from	to
compensate	insure	shout	in	

- a You _____ me so much _____ your father. You look just like him.
- b We are going to _____ all our money _____ stocks and shares.
- c We have _____ our car _____ fire and theft.
- d Everyone _____ me _____ passing my driving test at the fourth attempt.
- e She _____ by the insurance company _____ the injuries she received in the car crash.
- f My teenage daughter always _____ herself _____ her latest pop idol. She's just had a ring put through her nose, just like him.
- g Don't _____ the truth _____ me. I want to know everything.
- h He picked up the crying baby and _____ her tightly _____ his chest.
- i We've _____ 300 guests _____ our wedding.
- j I think that TV advertising _____ people _____ buying things that they don't really want.
- k I didn't _____ a penny _____ my great uncle when he died.
- l The spectators _____ abuse _____ the referee when he disallowed the goal.
- m How can I ever _____ him _____ telling me all those lies?
- n I _____ by my employers _____ stealing, which I denied strongly.

Pronunciation

9 Rhymes and limericks

- 1 T 10.3 Each word in the box makes a rhyming pair with one of the words in the columns. Write the rhyming pairs next to each other.

chief	court	deaf	fool	-good-	mud
height	lose	knew	knows	grieve	put
reign	nude	said	pour	weight	wool

should	/ʊd/	good	food	/u:d/	_____
bread	/ed/	_____	leaf	/i:f/	_____
choose	/u:z/	_____	taught	/ɔ:t/	_____
toes	/əʊz/	_____	chef	/ef/	_____
hate	/eit/	_____	through	/u:/	_____
tight	/aɪt/	_____	wore	/ɔ:/	_____
full	/ʊl/	_____	brain	/em/	_____
pool	/u:l/	_____	leave	/i:v/	_____
blood	/ʌd/	_____	foot	/ʊt/	_____

- 2 T 10.4 Limericks are short poems with a distinctive rhythm. They rhyme AABBA. Here are two. Transcribe the words written in phonetic script.

THE PELICAN

A rare old bird is a pelican
His /bi:k kən həʊld mɔ: ðən ɪz beli kən/



He /kən teɪk ɪn ɪz br:k/

mʌf fu:d fər ə wi:k/

And I'm damned if I know how the /heli kən/

THE LADY FROM TWICKENHAM

There was a young lady from Twickenham
Whose /fu:z wə tu: taɪt tə wɔ:k kwɪk ɪn əm/



She came back from a walk

/lʊkɪŋ waɪtə ðən tʃɔ:k/

And she /tʊk əm bæʊθ ɒf ən wəz sɪk ɪn əm/

Phrasal verbs

10 Nouns from phrasal verbs



- 1 There are many nouns formed from phrasal verbs. Sometimes the verb element comes first, and sometimes it comes second.

make-up **downfall** **hangover** **upbringing**
drawback **outbreak** **takeaway** **by-pass**

- 2 Sometimes the noun is related to the phrasal verb, and sometimes it isn't.

*I use a lot of **make-up**.*

*She **made up** her face very carefully. = related*

*The main **drawback** to your plan is that it's too expensive. (drawback = disadvantage)*

***Draw back** the curtains and let the sunshine in. (draw back = open)*

Put one of the nouns in the box into each gap.

outcome	breakthrough	by-pass	outbreak
hangover	takeaway	check-up	breakdown
comeback	feedback	outlook	downfall

- a The _____ of communication between management and workers means the strike will continue.
- b His career as a pop singer has suffered over the past few years, but now with a new album and a world tour, he's trying to make a _____.
- c I had too much beer last night. Today I've got a _____.
- d I go to the dentist twice a year for a _____.
- e The _____ of the election is that Labour has a majority of 90.
- f There used to be so much traffic going through our town, but since the _____ was built we only have local traffic.
- g The weather should be stable over the next few days, and the _____ for the weekend is warm and sunny.
- h There has been an _____ of food poisoning as a result of people eating contaminated meat pies.
- i There has been a significant _____ in the search to find a cure for the common cold.

- j Producers often ask their customers to complete questionnaires on their products, because they need to get _____ to see what the people think.

k 'What's for supper?' 'A Chinese _____.'

- 1 He used to be a highly successful businessman, but he lost the lot. Greed was his _____.

Pronunciation

11 Ways of pronouncing -ea-

- 1 There are several different ways of pronouncing -ea-. Look at the examples in the boxes.

/e/ bread	/i:/ meat	/ɪə/ fear
/eə/ wear	/ei/ break	/ɜ:/ learn

- 2 T 11.5 Put the following words into the correct column according to the pronunciation of -ea-. Careful! Words marked with an asterisk* have two meanings and two pronunciations.

dear	tear*	scream	steak	breath
breathe	breadth	spear	thread	bear
cease	cheat	clear	deaf	death
earth	beast	breast	beard	pearl
pear	heal	health	great	gear
hearse	jealous	yearn	lead*	leap
leapt	meant	reason	search	swear
theatre	weary	weapon		

3 Determiners

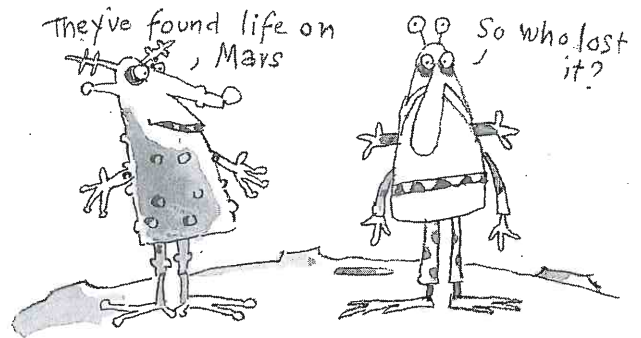
Choose which words fit the sentences.

- a I have three dogs. *All/Every* of them love going for a walk, but *neither/none* of them likes being brushed.
- b You can borrow *either/each* the Renault or the Rover. They're *all/both* in the garage.
- c My two daughters are *each/both* good at languages, but *none/neither* of them can do maths at all.
- d I have a shower *every/each* day.
- e I've got thirty people in my class, and *every/each* student is special to me.
- f 'How much are the roses?' 'One pound *either/each*.'
- g I have *any/no* idea how I spend all my money. At the end of *every/either* month, it's all gone.
- h I know *every/each* word of his songs by heart.
- i There are fifteen rooms in this hotel. *Each/Every* room is a little different.
- j You can have *either/each* an orange or an apple, but you can't have *either/both*.
- k 'Tea or coffee?' '*Either/Neither*, thanks. I've got to rush.'
- l 'Red wine or white?' '*Either/Neither*, whichever is open.'
- m I know *either/both* Robert and his brother, but I don't like *both/either* of them.
- n 'Can you help me with my homework?' 'Sure. *None/No* problem.'
- o I have four brothers. *Every/Each* of us is different.

4 Demonstratives

Put *this, that, these, or those* into each gap.

- a _____ shoes are killing me. I can't wait to take them off.
- b (On the phone) Hello. _____ is Beth. Can I speak to Kate?
- c _____ was a wonderful film, wasn't it?
- d I knew Jenny at university. In _____ days she had long blonde hair.
- e 'Anything else?' 'No, _____'s all for today, thanks.'
- f Well, _____'ll be £5.50, please.
- g I can't get _____ ring off my finger. It's stuck.
- h You just can't get proper cheese _____ days.
- i Come here and tidy up _____ mess right now!



- j Listen to _____. It says in the paper that life's been found on Mars.
- k Did you ever hear from _____ girl you met on holiday last year?
- l I was in the pub last night when _____ bloke came up to me and hit me.
- m 'I got a parking fine today.' '_____ 'll teach you a lesson.'
- n Who were _____ people you were talking to last night?
- o What was _____ noise? Didn't you hear it?

Vocabulary

10 Hot verbs *set* and *break*

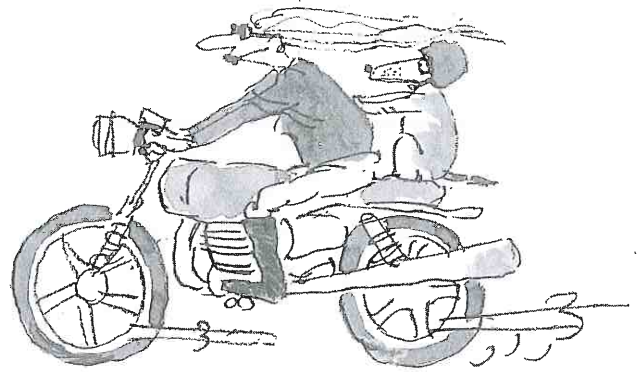
- 1 Which words and expressions go with *set*, and which go with *break*? Tick the correct column.

set		break
	off on a journey	
	a bone skiing	
	a bone in plaster	
	fire to sth	
	your alarm clock	
	the sound barrier	
	the law	
	a good example	
	a new world record	
	the old world record	
	a promise	
	someone's heart	
	your heart on doing sth	
	the speed limit	

- 2 Complete the sentences with one of the combinations from Exercise 1. Put the verbs in the correct form.



- a Teachers should _____ to their students. They should be punctual, professional, and well-mannered.
- b You're doing sixty miles per hour in a built-up area. Slow down! You're _____.
- c We have to be up at 6.00 tomorrow morning. I'll _____ for 5.45.
- d After fifteen years of marriage she left him for another man. It _____, and he never really got over it.
- e I was cooking some chips when the frying pan was knocked over, and I _____ the kitchen.



- f Anyone who rides a motorbike without a helmet is _____.
- g 'What time do we need _____?'
'The plane leaves at 10.00, so we should leave here at about 8.00.'
- h Woods has run the 100 metres in 8.5 seconds! He's _____ by 0.7 of a second.
- i Lane has jumped an incredible 3.6 metres! She's _____!
- j I _____ my arm when I fell off my horse. When the doctor _____, I screamed with the pain.
- k If you say you're going to do something, you must do it. You should never _____.
- l Concorde can only go at full speed over the sea. When it _____, there is a huge sonic boom.
- m We've found the house of our dreams. We've _____ moving there, but I don't know if we'll get it.

Prepositions

11 Noun + prepositions

Put a preposition or a combination of prepositions into each gap.

- a After running up the stairs, I was _____ breath.
- b You make some silly mistakes, but _____ general your work has been good.
- c I went on holiday _____ my own, because sometimes I like to be _____ myself.
- d I got a cheque _____ £500 in the post.

- e There has been a rise _____ the number of violent crimes.
- f The difference _____ you and me is that I don't mind hard work.
- g I can think of no reason _____ her strange behaviour.
- h It took a long time to find a solution _____ the problem.
- i I need some information _____ global warming.
- j I'm having trouble _____ my car. It won't start in the mornings.
- k In the accident there was quite a bit of damage _____ my car.
- l Investigators are trying to find the cause _____ the accident.
- m I'll do my homework now. No, _____ second thoughts, I'll do it tomorrow.
- n Did you get an invitation _____ Harry's wedding?
- o I don't see James any more. I haven't been _____ touch with him for years.

- 2 T 12.4 Complete the sentences with one of the words in Exercise 1.
- a It is my personal _____ that the man accused of the crime is innocent.
 - b Let me listen to your chest. Take a deep _____ and say 'Ah'.
 - c You should put your valuables in the hotel _____.
 - d Drug _____ is a terrible problem all over the world.
 - e I know it isn't good for your skin, but I love sun _____.
 - f I've been so worried about you! It's such a _____ to see you at last!
 - g 'What are we going to do with this cake?' 'Cut it in two. You take _____ and I'll take _____.'
 - h Can you show me how to _____ this new coffee machine?
 - i The refugees are _____ in temporary accommodation.
 - j She apologized for her behaviour, and said it was because she'd had a lousy day at work, but that's no _____ for breaking all the plates.
 - k People need time to _____ after the death of someone they love.
 - l Take my _____. Never marry for money. Marry for love.

Pronunciation

12 Nouns and verbs

- 1 T 12.3 In the group of words in the chart, the nouns end in an unvoiced sound (/s/, /f/, /θ/), and the verbs end in a voiced sound (/z/, /v/, /ð/).

Complete the chart with the words and the phonetics. Sometimes the vowel sound changes, and sometimes the spelling changes.

Noun	Verb
advice	/ədvaɪz/
	to use
abuse	
/bɪli:f/	
	/rɪli:v/
grief	
/ɪkskjʊ:s/	
breath	
	to halve
/haʊs/	
safe	
	/beɪð/